

1. Tables of Auger Parameter Data

Line position data from the literature that are included along with the elemental spectra for F, Na, Cu, Zn, As, Ag, Cd, In, and Te in Section II are presented as two-dimensional plots, rather than the one-dimensional binding energy charts included with the rest of the elements. While these two-dimensional plots are more useful for

chemical state identification, they lack the necessary space for inclusion of some chemical states, and references cannot be included. The tabulations presented in this section are the basis for the two-dimensional charts in Section II. It should be noted that a number of chemical states included here were not incorporated in the plots.

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Gratitude is expressed to Shell Development Company for the use of some unpublished energy data, and especially for permission to publish several two-dimensional chemical state plots in a form similar to that in the comprehensive paper by C. D. Wagner, L. H. Gale, and R. H. Raymond, submitted for publication.

Fluorine, F Atomic Number 9

Compound	1s	KL ₂₃ L ₂₃	$\alpha + h\nu$	Ref.
LiF	684.9	654.9	1339.8	Φ
LiF*	684.6	655.8	1340.4	W1
NaBF ₄	686.8	653.0	1339.8	W1
C ₄ F ^{b)}	687.2	656.7	1343.9	W1
CF ^{b)}	689.2	653.1	1342.3	W1
(CF ₂) _n	689.1	652.1	1341.2	W3
Ni(OOCCF ₃) ₂	688.2	653.1	1341.3	W1
NaF	684.2	655.2	1339.4	W3
MgF ₂	685.3	654.3	1339.6	W3
(NH ₄) ₃ AlF ₆	684.5	655.4	1339.9	W1
Na ₃ AlF ₆ *	685.3	654.3	1339.6	W1
K ₃ AlF ₆ *	685.1	654.4	1339.5	W1
Na ₂ SiF ₆	685.8	653.2	1339.0	W3
CoSiF ₆	685.8	654.5	1340.3	W1
CaF ₂	684.6	655.6	1340.2	W1
Na ₂ TiF ₆	685.1	655.3	1340.4	W3
K ₂ TiF ₆ *	684.8	655.9	1340.7	W1
MnF ₂ *	684.6	655.7	1340.3	W1
K ₃ FeF ₆	683.8	656.2	1340.0	W1
Fe(MPT)PF ₆ ^{a)}	686.1	654.3	1340.4	W1
NiF ₂	684.9	655.6	1340.5	GW
NiF ₂ *	684.8	655.8	1340.6	W1
CuF ₂	684.1	657.2	1341.3	GW
CuF ₂	684.5	656.4	1340.9	W1

Compound	1s	KL ₂₃ L ₂₃	$\alpha + h\nu$	Ref.
ZnF ₂	684.3	655.8	1340.3	GW
ZnF ₂ *	684.8	655.8	1340.6	W3
Na ₂ GeF ₆ *	685.7	654.2	1339.9	W1
SrF ₂	684.8	656.5	1341.3	W1
YF ₃	685.1	656.0	1341.1	W1
Na ₂ ZrF ₆ *	684.8	655.3	1340.1	W1
K ₂ NbF ₇ *	685.2	655.4	1340.6	W1
AgF	682.5	659.5	1342.0	GW
CdF ₂	684.4	656.0	1340.4	GW
CdF ₂	684.2	656.4	1340.6	W1
InF ₃	685.0	656.6	1341.6	W1
NaSnF ₃ *	685.1	654.6	1339.7	W1
KSbF ₆	686.4	654.1	1339.5	W3
CsF	685.7	654.0	1339.7	W1
BaF ₂	683.5	656.4	1340.0	W1
LaF ₃	684.3	658.2	1342.5	W1
PrF ₃	684.4	657.4	1341.8	W1
NdF ₃ *	684.6	657.2	1341.8	W1
SmF ₃ *	684.4	657.2	1341.6	W1
HfF ₄ *	685.2	655.5	1340.7	W1
K ₂ TaF ₇ *	685.0	655.2	1340.2	W1
PbF ₂	683.4	658.7	1342.1	W1
ThF ₄	684.7	657.2	1341.9	W1

*Omitted from plot because of crowding

a) MPT = C₂₇H₃₃N₇, a ligand with three methylpyridine rings.

b) C₄F and CF are fluorinated graphite samples.



Sodium, Na

Atomic Number **11**

Compound	1s	KL ₂₃ L ₂₃	$\alpha + h\nu$	Ref.
Na	1071.5	994.4	2065.9	KL1
Na	1071.8	994.5	2066.3	BS
Na ox	1072.5	990.0	2062.5	BS
NaF	1071.1	988.8	2059.9	W3
NaCl	1071.4	990.4	2061.8	W3
NaBr	1071.6	990.8	2062.4	W3
NaI	1071.5	991.4	2062.9	W1
NaOAc	1070.8	990.2	2061.0	W3
Na ₂ CO ₃	1071.3	990.0	2061.3	W1
NaHCO ₃ *	1071.1	990.0	2061.1	W1
NaOOCH*	1070.9	990.0	2060.9	W1
Na ₂ C ₂ O ₄ *	1070.6	990.7	2061.3	W1
Na thioglycollate*	1071.0	990.6	2061.6	W1
Na EDTA ^{a)} *	1070.6	990.6	2061.2	W1
NaNO ₂ *	1071.4	990.0	2061.4	W3
NaNO ₃	1071.2	989.6	2060.8	W3
NaBF ₄	1072.5	987.3	2059.8	W3
Na ₃ AlF ₆	1071.7	988.4	2060.1	W3
Na ₂ SiF ₆	1071.5	987.9	2059.4	W3
Na ₂ TiF ₆ *	1071.4	988.7	2060.1	W3
Na ₂ GeF ₆	1071.5	988.3	2059.8	W3

Compound	1s	KL ₂₃ L ₂₃	$\alpha + h\nu$	Ref.
Na ₂ ZrF ₆	1071.4	988.8	2060.2	W3
Na zeolite	1071.6	989.0	2060.6	W3
NaPO ₃	1071.6	989.4	2061.0	W3
Na ₂ HPO ₄	1071.4	990.1	2061.5	Φ
Na ₂ SO ₃ *	1071.2	990.4	2061.6	W3
Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃ *	1071.4	990.3	2061.7	W3
Na ₂ S ₂ O ₄	1071.0	990.8	2061.8	W3
Na ₂ SO ₄	1071.0	990.0	2061.0	W3
Na benzenesulfonate*	1071.1	989.9	2061.0	W1
Chloramine-T ^{b)} *	1071.6	989.2	2060.8	W1
Na ₂ CrO ₄	1071.0	991.1	2062.1	W3
Na ₂ Cr ₂ O ₇ *	1071.4	990.6	2062.0	W1
NaAsO ₂	1070.7	990.8	2061.5	W3
Na ₂ SeO ₃	1070.6	991.1	2061.7	W3
Na ₂ MoO ₄ *	1070.7	990.2	2060.9	W3
Na ₂ PdCl ₄ *	1071.6	990.4	2062.0	W3
Na ₂ SnO ₃ ·3H ₂ O*	1070.9	990.5	2061.4	W1
Na ₂ TeO ₄ *	1070.9	990.6	2061.5	W3
Na ₂ WO ₄ *	1071.1	990.6	2061.7	W3
Na ₂ IrCl ₆ ·6H ₂ O*	1071.7	989.4	2061.1	W3
NaBiO ₃ *	1071.1	991.1	2062.2	W1

*Omitted from plot because of crowding

a) NaEDTA = Na salt of ethylenediaminetetracetic acid

b) Chloramine-T = CH₃C₆H₄SO₂NNaCl



Copper, Cu Atomic Number 29

Compound	2p _{3/2}	L ₃ M ₄₅ M ₄₅	α + hν	Ref.
Cu	932.4	918.6	1851.0	Φ
Cu*	932.0	919.2	1851.2	S3
Cu*	932.4	919.0	1851.4	GW
Cu*	932.2	919.2	1851.4	MRC
Cu*	932.6	918.2	1850.8	KPM
Cu*	932.5	918.8	1851.3	FKW
Cu*	932.4	918.8	1851.2	W3
Al ₂ Cu	933.6	918.3	1851.9	FKW
Cu ₂ O	932.2	917.4	1849.6	GW
Cu ₂ O*	932.2	917.6	1849.8	MRC
Cu ₂ O*	932.2	916.9	1849.1	W3
CuCN	932.9	914.7	1847.6	W3
CuCl	932.2	915.8	1848.0	GW
CuCl	932.4	915.2	1847.6	W3
Cu ₂ S	932.3	917.6	1849.9	W3
CuCO ₃	934.8	916.5	1851.3	W1
CuO	933.5	917.9	1851.4	MRC
CuO*	933.4	918.3	1851.7	GW
CuO*	933.0	917.9	1850.9	S3
CuF ₂	936.8	915.0	1851.8	W1
CuF ₂	935.9	916.2	1852.1	GW
CuSiO ₃	934.7	915.4	1850.1	W1
CuSO ₄ aq	935.3	916.1	1851.4	Φ
CuCl ₂ *	934.2	915.7	1849.9	GW
CuCl ₂ *	935.0	915.3	1850.3	W1
CuPT(PF ₆) ₂ ^{a)}	933.8	916.1	1849.9	W1

Zinc, Zn Atomic Number 30

Compound	2p _{3/2}	L ₃ M ₄₅ M ₄₅	α + hν	Ref.
Zn	1021.4	992.4	2013.8	Φ
Zn*	1021.7	992.2	2013.9	W3
Zn*	1021.5	992.7	2014.2	S1
Zn*	1021.7	992.6	2014.3	CE
Zn*	1021.8	992.0	2013.8	KL2
Zn*	1021.6	992.0	2013.6	KPM
Zn*	1022.1	992.0	2014.1	GW
Zn*	1021.9	992.3	2014.2	HF2
Zn*	1021.4	992.5	2013.9	MD
ZnO	1021.7	988.8	2010.5	Φ
ZnO	1022.5	987.7	2010.2	GW
ZnO*	1022.5	987.6	2010.0	HF2
Zn ox	1021.8	988.2	2010.0	W3
Zn ox	1021.9	989.1	2011.0	CE
Zn acac ₂	1021.2	987.9	2009.1	W3
ZnF ₂	1022.4	986.7	2009.1	W3
ZnF ₂	1022.2	986.2	2008.4	GW
ZnS	1022.4	988.2	2010.6	HF2
ZnS	1022.0	989.7	2011.7	GW
ZnBr ₂	1023.2	987.5	2010.7	W3
ZnI ₂	1022.9	988.7	2011.6	GW
ZnPT(BF ₄) ₂ ^{a)}	1021.1	988.5	2009.6	W1
ZnTe	1022.0	991.3	2011.3	HF2

*Omitted from plot because of crowding

a) PT = ligand, C₂₂H₂₇N₃, containing three pyridine rings.



Arsenic, As Atomic Number 33

Compound	3d	L ₃ M ₄₅ M ₄₅	$\alpha + h\nu$	Ref.
As	41.3	1225.4	1266.7	W1
As	41.3	1226.3	1267.6	RWJ
As	41.6	1225.2	1266.8	BWW
NbAs	40.6	1226.2	1266.8	BWW
GaAs	40.7	1225.6	1266.3	Φ
As ₂ Se ₃	42.8	1223.5	1266.3	BWW
AsI ₃	43.3	1223.1	1266.4	BWW
MeAsI ₂	43.3	1222.5	1265.8	BWW
As ₂ S ₃	43.3	1222.2	1265.5	BWW
As ₄ S ₄	42.9	1222.9	1265.8	BWW
Ph ₃ As	42.2	1221.3	1263.5	BWW
Ph ₃ AsS	43.9	1220.2	1264.1	BWW
Me ₃ AsS	43.8	1219.5	1263.3	BWW
AsBr ₃	45.1	1218.3	1263.4	BWW
As ₂ O ₃	44.2	1219.1	1263.3	BWW
As ₂ O ₃	44.8	1219.0	1263.8	W1
As ₂ O ₅	46.0	1217.6	1263.6	BWW
NaAsO ₂	44.0	1219.6	1263.6	W1
Na ₂ HAsO ₄	45.3	1217.3	1262.6	W1
Ph ₃ AsO*	44.1	1219.7	1263.8	BWW
Ph ₂ AsO(OH)*	44.2	1219.2	1263.4	BWW
PhAsO(OH) ₂ *	45.0	1218.6	1263.6	BWW
BuAsO(OH) ₂ *	44.9	1218.5	1263.4	BWW
(C ₁₀ H ₂₁) ₂ AsO(OH)	43.8	1219.2	1263.0	BWW
Me ₂ AsO(OH)	44.4	1218.6	1263.0	BWW
KAsF ₆ ^{a)}	47.6	1214.0	1261.6	W1

*Omitted from plot because of crowding

a) Displayed at edge of chart at proper Auger parameter, although true point is off chart.

b) 6.0eV added to kinetic energy data on M₃N₄₅N₄₅ to obtain kinetic energy of M₄N₄₅N₄₅ line.

c) CdO believed hydrated.



Silver, Ag Atomic Number 47

Compound	3d _{5/2}	M ₄ N ₄₅ N ₄₅	$\alpha + h\nu$	Ref.
Ag	367.9	358.1	726.0	Φ
Ag*	368.0	358.4	726.4	W3
Ag*	368.1	358.2	726.3	S2
Ag*	368.0	357.8 ^{b)}	725.8	GW
Ag*	367.9	358.0	725.9	FKW
AlAg ₂	368.4	358.0	726.4	FKW
Ag ₂ O	367.6	356.9 ^{b)}	724.5	GW
Ag ₂ O	367.7	356.8	724.5	S2
AgO	367.2	356.8 ^{b)}	724.0	GW
AgO	367.4	357.4	724.8	S2
AgO	367.8	355.7	723.5	W1
AgI	367.8	356.3 ^{b)}	724.1	GW
AgOCCF ₃	368.6	355.3	723.9	W3
Ag ₂ SO ₄	368.1	354.4	722.5	W3
Ag ₂ SO ₄	367.7	355.3 ^{b)}	723.0	GW
AgF	367.5	355.5 ^{b)}	723.0	GW
AgF ₂	367.1	355.8 ^{b)}	722.9	GW

Cadmium, Cd Atomic Number 48

Compound	3d _{5/2}	M ₄ N ₄₅ N ₄₅	$\alpha + h\nu$	Ref.
Cd	404.8	383.9	788.7	Φ
Cd*	404.7	383.9	788.6	W3
Cd*	404.7	384.2 ^{b)}	788.9	GW
CdTe	404.8	382.7 ^{b)}	787.5	GW
CdSe	405.1	381.7 ^{b)}	786.8	GW
CdS	405.1	381.4 ^{b)}	786.5	GW
CdI ₂	405.2	381.3 ^{b)}	786.5	GW
CdO	404.0	382.5 ^{b)}	786.5	GW
Cd(OH) ₂ ^{c)}	404.9	380.2	785.1	W1
CdF ₂	405.7	379.1 ^{b)}	784.8	GW
CdF ₂	405.6	379.0	784.6	W3

Indium, In Atomic Number 49

Compound	3d _{5/2}	M ₄ N ₄₅ N ₄₅	α + hν	Ref.
In	443.6	410.6	854.2	Φ
In	444.0	410.6	854.6	W3
In	443.6	410.9	854.5	LAK
InTe	444.1	409.4	853.5	W1
In ₂ Te ₃	444.3	409.1	853.4	W1
InSe	444.8	408.2	853.0	W1
In ₂ Se ₃	444.6	408.5	853.1	W1
InS	444.3	408.5	852.8	W1
In ₂ S ₃	444.5	407.5	852.0	W3
InI ₃	445.6	406.0	851.6	W3
InBr ₃	445.8	405.0	850.8	W3
InCl	444.6	405.9	850.5	W3
InCl ₃	445.8	404.8	850.6	W3
In ₂ O	444.1	407.0	851.1	W3
In ₂ O ₃	444.7	406.9	851.6	LAK
In ₂ O ₃	444.1	406.6	850.7	W3
In ox	445.3	406.4	851.7	W2
In(OH) ₃	444.8	405.2	850.0	W1
InF ₃	445.8	404.2	850.0	W3
(NH ₄) ₃ InF ₆	445.4	404.3	849.7	W3

Tellurium, Te Atomic Number 52

Compound	3d _{5/2}	M ₄ N ₄₅ N ₄₅	α + hν	Ref.
Te	572.7	492.4	1065.1	Φ
Te	573.2	491.7	1064.9	W3
Te	572.9	492.0	1064.9	BWI
Ph ₂ Te ₂	573.7	498.7	1062.4	BWI
PhTeI ₃	575.6	498.4	1064.0	BWI
Ph ₂ TeI ₂	575.2	497.8	1062.9	BWI
Et ₂ TeI ₂	575.1	497.8	1062.9	BWI
Me ₂ TeI ₂ *	575.4	497.8	1063.2	BWI
TeBr ₄	576.5	497.5	1064.0	BWI
PhTeBr ₃	576.4	497.0	1063.4	BWI
R ⁺ Br ^{-a)}	575.0	497.3	1062.3	BWI
(FC ₆ H ₄)TeBr ₃ *	576.1	497.2	1063.3	BWI
MeC ₆ H ₄ TeBr ₂ *	575.8	496.8	1062.6	BWI
BuTeBr ₃ *	576.4	496.7	1063.1	BWI
Ph ₂ TeBr ₂ *	576.0	496.9	1062.9	BWI
TeO ₂	575.9	497.3	1063.2	BWI
TeO ₃	577.1	495.7	1062.8	BWI
Te(OH) ₆	576.5	495.7	1062.2	BWI
Te ox*	576.9	496.5	1063.4	W3
Na ₂ TeO ₄	576.6	496.5	1063.1	W3
TeCl ₄	576.7	496.3	1063.0	BWI
Ph ₂ TeCl ₂	576.0	496.5	1062.5	BWI
(p-MeOC ₆ H ₄)TeCl ₃	576.5	496.1	1062.6	BWI
Te tu ₂ Cl ₂	574.1	498.9	1063.0	BWI
Te tu tm Cl*	576.1	496.8	1062.9	BWI
(NH ₄) ₂ TeCl ₆ *	576.3	497.0	1063.3	BWI
(p-MeC ₆ H ₄)TeOOH	575.9	496.8	1062.7	BWI

*Omitted from plot because of crowding

a) R = (PhTe □)

